Perspective on the Phase III WIPs

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Chesapeake Bay Commission January 3, 2020





Maryland

- Maintain funding & increase technical assistance available to farmers & local government.
- Changes to ag. cost-share program: Put natural filters on the same footing as other practices.
- Improve Phase I MS4 Stormwater permits.



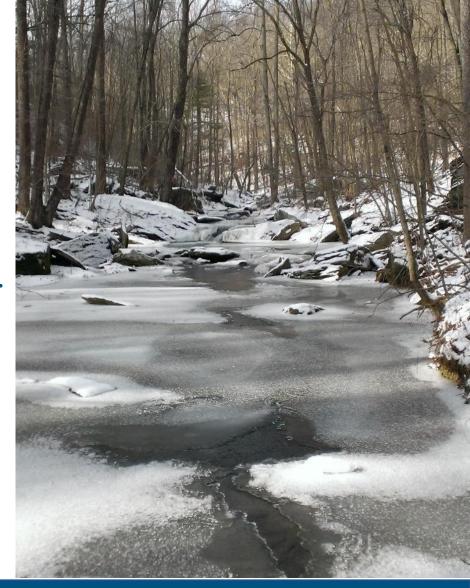
Virginia

- General Assembly Actions
 - Remove the budget prohibition on joining RGGI
 - Pass legislation for livestock fencing & NMP implementation
- Increased Funding for
 - Ag Cost-Share
 - Stormwater Local Assistance Fund (SLAF)
 - Sewage plant upgrades



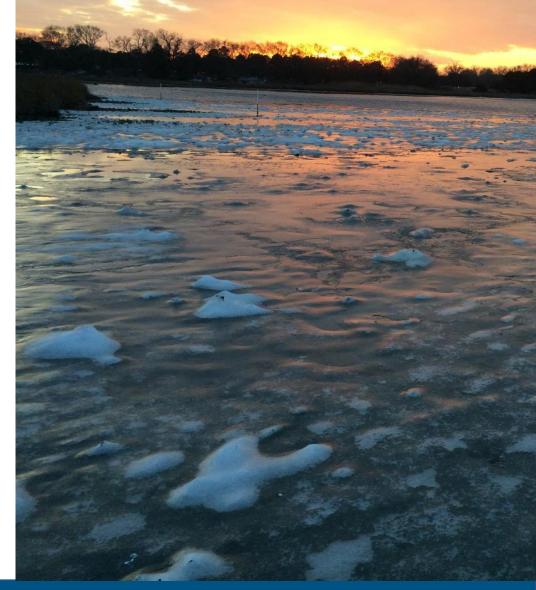
Pennsylvania

- Implement a PA agricultural cost-share program.
- Protect & leverage existing state resources for implementation of county WIPs.
- Bay TMDL MS4 load reductions scaled into local plans.
- Establish programs that reward farmers who meet conservation excellence.



Greatest Challenges to WIPs

- Permanent natural filter practices: stream buffers, pasture management, green stormwater infrastructure (MD)
- Legislation that sets a deadline for excluding cattle from perennial streams (VA)
- Stronger leadership, commitment and investment (PA)
 - Nitrogen shortfall
 - Funding shortfall



Total 2025 Nitrogen Reduction Goal:

Reduce nitrogen pollution by 75.3 million pounds/year.

Current Shortfall **70**%

Current Reductions

30%

53 million pounds/year

22.3 million pounds/year

Pennsylvania's Share of the Shortfall

70%

Other 30% States

37 of 53 million pounds/year

Agriculture's 80% Share of Pennsylvania Shortfall

20% Other Sectors

29.6 of 37 million pounds/year

Pennsylvania Off Track to Meet 2025 Goals

Source: Chesapeake Bay Watershed Model Phase 5.8.0 output from 2018 implementation and Phase II WIP

- Recommit to 2025 deadline & Clean Water Goals
- Increase Funds especially for Pennsylvania
 - Maximize Federal Resources
 - Dedicated Ag Cost Share in PA
- Align state funding statutes with cost-effective natural filters.
- Increase technical assistance to farmers and local governments.
- Address the Long-Term Risks from Climate Change



